

Appendix C: Implementation Resources and Funding Opportunities

1.1. Overview

Determining current and/or potential implementation resources and funding opportunities for each identified action item is a vital part of the mitigation strategy planning process. By exploring, identifying, and designating funding sources now, jurisdictions are poised to complete identified action items as implementation and funding opportunities arise.

Under the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Title 44, Part 201.6 (44 CFR §201.6), Local Mitigation Plans, local governments must have a Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)-approved local mitigation plan in order to apply for and/or receive hazard mitigation project grant funds for the following federal Hazard Mitigation Assistance (HMA) programs:

- Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (HMGP)
- HMGP Post Fire Program
- Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities (BRIC)
- Flood Mitigation Assistance (FMA)
- Repetitive Flood Claims
- Severe Repetitive Loss

Figure 115 illustrates the FEMA hazard mitigation funding programs available for eligible facilities, such as water treatment plants and transportation systems, under the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (Stafford Act) of 1988, HMA, and the National Flood Insurance Act (NFIA) of 1968.

Stafford Act Section 406	Stafford Act Section 404	National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 NFIA	Stafford Act Section 203
PA Programs	HMA Programs		
<i>Post-disaster programs</i>	<i>Post-disaster programs</i>	<i>Non-disaster programs</i>	<i>Non-disaster programs</i>
<p>PA: Mitigation of incident-caused damage</p> <p>Funding: Available for disaster-damaged facilities only*</p> <p><i>*Exception for Alternative Procedures Projects (see Guide)</i></p>	<p>HMGP: Multi-hazard statewide mitigation</p> <p>Funding: Available for damaged and non-damaged facilities based on a percentage of dollars obligated to the PA and IA programs</p>	<p>FMA: Flood mitigation for insured properties</p>	<p>BRIC: Planning, large-scale infrastructure projects</p>
<p>FMA: Flood Mitigation Assistance</p> <p>PA: Public Assistance</p> <p>HMGP: Hazard Mitigation Grant Program</p>		<p>FMA: Flood Mitigation Assistance</p> <p>BRIC: Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities</p> <p>IA: Individual Assistance</p>	

Figure 115: Federal Programs That Provide Funding for Local Hazard Mitigation

The Oregon Department of Emergency Management (OEM) administers HMA grants on behalf of FEMA. When local jurisdictions in Oregon are interested in applying for non-disaster and post-disaster federal funds, the State Hazard Mitigation Officer (SHMO) can provide guidance and education about available grants and the grant application process. Local jurisdictions should contact the SHMO for additional information.

Mitigation activities can and should be implemented through a variety of funding streams. FEMA funding sources, including Public Assistance, HMGP, the BRIC program, the FMA program, and Sections 404 and 406 of Hazard Mitigation Funding, tend to be relied on heavily for mitigation action completion. However, it is important to research and leverage other available funding opportunities and not to limit funding sources to FEMA assistance programs. Funding opportunities may include other federal agencies; state, local, and tribal programs, as applicable; or private funding (see Table 378 and Table 379). In addition to funding, mitigation implementation resources, such as regulatory and technical assistance, are available to assist jurisdictions in completing action items and integrating mitigation into planning and resilience efforts.

HMA Program Comparison



HMGP
Hazard Mitigation Grant Program



HMGP Post Fire
Hazard Mitigation Grant Program Post Fire



BRIC
Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities



FMA
Flood Mitigation Assistance

Program Type	Post-disaster	Post-disaster	Pre-disaster	Pre-disaster
Funding Availability	Presidentially declared disaster	Fire Management Assistance Grant (FMAG)-declared	6% set aside from federal post-disaster grant funding	Annual appropriations
Competitive	No	No	Yes	Yes
Eligible Applicants	States, federally recognized tribes, territories, and DC	States, federally recognized tribes, territories, and DC	States, federally recognized tribes, territories, and DC	States, federally recognized tribes, territories, and DC
Eligible Supplicants	State agencies, local governments, tribes, and private nonprofit (PNP) organizations	State agencies, local governments, tribes, and PNP organizations	State agencies, local governments, and tribes	State agencies, local governments, and tribes
Hazard Mitigation Plan Requirement	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP)	Communities with projects in Special Flood Hazard Areas (SFHAs)	Communities with projects in SFHAs	Communities with projects in SFHAs	Subapplicants and properties

Figure 116: Federal Emergency Management Agency’s Hazard Mitigation Assistance Programs

1.2. Hazard Mitigation Grant Program

The HMGP is authorized under 44 CFR §206 and Section 404 of the Stafford Act. The purpose of the HMGP is to provide funds to states, territories, tribal governments, and communities to significantly reduce or permanently eliminate future risk to lives and property from natural hazards. Entities pursuing HMGP funding must have a FEMA-approved hazard mitigation plan.

Because the State of Oregon has an enhanced hazard mitigation plan, they are eligible for HMGP funding, which equates to 20% of the federal share of disaster assistance provided after a federally declared disaster. The HMGP funding is broken down into three categories:

- Initiative projects (5%)
- Plan development and revision (7%)
- Regular projects (88%)

The grant application period is open for 12 months after the declaration date. All applications are made through and reviewed by the state and approved by FEMA.

1.3. Flood Mitigation Assistance Program

The Oregon Department of Emergency Management (OEM) administers the FMA program. Its purpose is to implement cost-effective measures that reduce or eliminate the long-term risk of flood damage to buildings, manufactured homes, and other structures insured under the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP).

The FMA funds planning activities that assess a community's flood risk and identify actions to reduce risk. Additionally, FMA funds property acquisitions, structure demolition, structure relocation, and other flood mitigation activities. FEMA may contribute up to 90% federal cost share for eligible costs for activities or projects that address repetitive loss properties and/or are in communities with a social vulnerability index score of 0.5 or more.

1.4. Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities

The newest FEMA pre-disaster hazard mitigation program replaced the Pre-Disaster Mitigation program. FEMA opened the first BRIC application period during the fiscal year 2020.

BRIC supports communities through capability- and capacity-building, encouraging and enabling innovation, promoting partnerships, enabling large projects, maintaining flexibility, and providing consistency.

Priorities are to fund public infrastructure projects and projects that mitigate risk to one or more community lifelines, incentivize projects that incorporate nature-based solutions, and provide funding to applicants that facilitate the adoption and enforcement of the latest published editions of building codes.

1.5. Stafford Act Sections 404 and 406 Allowable Mitigation Activities

Sections 404 and 406 of the Stafford Act established mitigation activities for facilities requiring repair, restoration, or replacement as a result of a federally declared disaster. Although Sections 404 and 406 are distinct programs with key differences in their scope, purpose, and funding, both support hazard mitigation goals.

- **Section 404:** HMGP funding is used to provide protection to undamaged parts of a facility or to prevent or reduce damages caused by future disasters.
- **Section 406:** Public Assistance Program funding provides authority to fund mitigation measures in conjunction with the repair of the disaster-damaged public and private nonprofit facilities only. This assistance is also limited to declared counties and eligible damaged facilities.

Table 377: Eligible Activities by Hazard Mitigation Assistance Program^{636, 637}

Eligible Activities	HMGP	FMA	BRIC
3. Mitigation Projects	X	X	X
▪ Property Acquisition and Structure Demolition	X	X	X
▪ Property Acquisition and Structure Relocation	X	X	X
▪ Structure Elevation	X	X	X
▪ Mitigation Reconstruction	X	X	X
▪ Dry Floodproofing of Historic Residential Structures	X	X	X
▪ Dry Floodproofing of Non-Residential Structures	X	X	X
▪ Generators	X		X
▪ Localized Flood Risk Reduction Projects	X	X	X
▪ Non-Localized Flood Risk Reduction Projects	X		X
▪ Structural Retrofitting of Existing Buildings	X	X	X
▪ Non-Structural Retrofitting of Existing Buildings and Facilities	X	X	X
▪ Safe Room Construction	X		X
▪ Wind Retrofit for One- and Two-Family Residences	X		X
▪ Infrastructure Retrofit	X	X	X
▪ Soil Stabilization	X	X	X
▪ Wildfire Mitigation	X		X
▪ Post-Disaster Code Enforcement ^{***}	X		X
▪ Advance Assistance	X		X
▪ 5 Percent Initiative Projects*	X		
▪ Aquifer and Storage Recovery ^{**}	X	X	X
▪ Flood Diversion and Storage ^{**}	X	X	X
▪ Floodplain and Stream Restoration ^{**}	X	X	X
▪ Green Infrastructure ^{**}	X	X	X
▪ Building Code Adoption and Enforcement ^{***}			X
▪ Partnership Expansion ^{***}			X
▪ Project Scoping ^{***}			X
▪ Miscellaneous/Other ^{**}	X	X	X
4. Hazard Mitigation Planning	X	X	X
5. Technical Assistance		X	X
6. Management Costs	X	X	X

* FEMA allows increasing the 5 percent initiative amount up to 10 percent for a Major Federal Disaster Declaration under the HMGP. The additional 5 percent initiative funding can be used for activities that promote hazard-resistant

⁶³⁶ Federal Emergency Management Agency. (2015, February 27). *Hazard Mitigation Assistance Guidance*. https://www.fema.gov/sites/default/files/2020-04/HMA_Guidance_FY15.pdf

⁶³⁷ Federal Emergency Management Agency. (2021, November 12). Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities (BRIC). <https://www.fema.gov/grants/mitigation/building-resilient-infrastructure-communities/before-apply>

building codes and standards. As a condition of the award, either a disaster-resistant building code must be adopted or an improved Building Code Effectiveness Grading Schedule is required.

** Indicates that any proposed action will be evaluated on its own merit against program requirements. Eligible projects will be approved provided funding is available.

*** Activities are eligible for funding only under the BRIC State/Territory Allocation and BRIC Tribal Set-Aside; they are not eligible for funding under the BRIC National Competition.

1.6. Recently Authorized Federal Funding Sources

Recent sources of federal funds that can be used for mitigation actions are the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act that was passed by Congress on November 5, 2021, and the Inflation Reduction Act signed into law on August 16, 2022. These acts authorized new and continued infrastructure funding, with a focus on climate resiliency. Transportation investments will repair and rebuild roads and bridges, and new infrastructure investment, primarily to energy infrastructure, will protect against droughts, floods, and wildfires, in addition to extreme weather events.^{638,639} The ways in which this legislation will be administered is still being determined at the time this plan was written.

⁶³⁸ The White House. (2021, November 6). Fact Sheet: The Bipartisan Infrastructure Deal. <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2021/11/06/fact-sheet-the-bipartisan-infrastructure-deal/>

⁶³⁹ The White House. (2022, August 17). Fact Sheet: Inflation Reduction Act Advances Environmental Justice. <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2022/08/17/fact-sheet-inflation-reduction-act-advances-environmental-justice/>

Table 378: Sources for Mitigation Funding and Assistance from Federal Agencies and Organizations

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Grants.gov	Searchable catalog of federal grant opportunities across agencies.	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services	http://www.grants.gov/web/grants/home.html	x	x	x
Federal Grant Programs for State and Local Governments	Website that lists types of FEMA grant programs, and includes policies, eligibility, agencies, and type of funding instrument.	Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/search-grants.html?keywords=FEMA		x	x
National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program	Provides research to advance understanding of earthquakes, their impact, and risk-reduction opportunities.	National Institute of Standards and Technology, National Science Foundation (NSF), and U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)	http://www.nehrp.gov/index.htm		x	
Emergency Relief Program	Provides funding for repair or reconstruction of federal-aid highways and roads on federal lands that have suffered serious damage because of natural disasters or catastrophic failures from an external cause.	U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration	https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/programadmin/erelief.cfm			X
Decision, Risk, and Management Science Program	Scientific research directed at increasing the understanding and effectiveness of decision making by individuals, groups, organizations, and society.	NSF	https://beta.nsf.gov/funding/opportunities		x	
Aquatic Ecosystem Restoration	This program helps to restore significant ecosystem function, structure, and dynamic processes that have been degraded.	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE)	http://www.nae.usace.army.mil/Missions/Public-Services/Ecosystem-Restoration-Authorities/	x	x	x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Water Grants	A variety of grants related to water and wastewater infrastructure projects, including a catalog of federal funding for watershed protection projects.	EPA	https://www.epa.gov/nps/watershed-funding		x	x
Urban Waters Small Grants Program	Programs that protect and restore urban waters by improving water quality through activities that also support community revitalization and other local priorities.	EPA	https://www.epa.gov/urbanwaterspartners/urban-waters-small-grants		x	x
Funding and Technical Assistance for Climate Adaptation	Multiple resources about technical and funding assistance for green infrastructure, Smart Growth, and creating resilient water utilities.	EPA	https://www.epa.gov/arc-x/federal-funding-and-technical-assistance-climate-adaptation		x	x
Community Development Block Grant (CDBG)	Grants to states and local governments to develop viable communities (e.g., housing, suitable living environment, expanded economic opportunities) and recover from federally declared disasters. Principally for low- and moderate-income areas.	U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)	https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/comm_planning/cdbg	x	x	x
Disaster Housing Assistance Program	Emergency assistance for housing, including minor repair of homes to establish livable conditions, and mortgage and rental assistance.	HUD	https://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/program_offices/public_indian_housing/publications/dhap			x
HOME Investment Partnerships Program	Grants to state and local government and consortia for permanent and transitional housing, including financial support for property acquisition and rehabilitation for low-income persons.	HUD	https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/comm_planning/home			x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
HUD Disaster Resources	Grants and a variety of disaster assistance related to housing, including mortgage assistance.	HUD	https://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/info/disasterresources			x
Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Section 108 Loan Guarantee	Offers states and local governments financing for certain community development activities, such as housing rehabilitation, economic development, and large-scale physical development projects.	HUD	https://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/hudprograms/section108			x
NFIP	Formula grants to states to assist communities in complying with NFIP floodplain management requirements; Community Assistance Program–State Support Services Element.	FEMA	https://www.fema.gov/national-flood-insurance-program	x		
High Hazard Potential Dam Grant Program	Provide technical, planning, design, and construction assistance in the form of grants for rehabilitation of eligible high hazard potential dams.	FEMA	https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/risk-management/dam-safety/rehabilitation-high-hazard-potential-dams	x	x	x
HMA Grant Program	Grants to provide funding for eligible mitigation activities that reduce disaster losses and protect life and property from future disaster damages. Includes FMA, HMGP, HMGP Post Fire, and BRIC, which are detailed below.	FEMA	http://www.fema.gov/hazard-mitigation-assistance		x	x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
FMA Grant Program	Grants to states and communities for pre-disaster mitigation planning and projects to help reduce or eliminate the long-term risk of flood damage to structures insurable under the NFIP.	FEMA	http://www.fema.gov/flood-mitigation-assistance-program		x	x
HMGP	Grants to states and communities for planning and projects providing long-term hazard mitigation measures following a major disaster declaration.	FEMA	http://www.fema.gov/hazard-mitigation-grant-program		x	x
HMGP Post Fire	Grants available to help communities implement hazard mitigation measures after wildfire disasters.	FEMA	https://www.fema.gov/grants/mitigation/post-fire			x
BRIC Grant Program	Grants for mitigation activities that support priorities including natural hazard risk reduction activities that mitigate risk to public infrastructure and community lifelines.	FEMA	https://www.fema.gov/grants/mitigation/building-resilient-infrastructure-communities	x	x	x
Public Assistance: Hazard Mitigation Funding under Sections 404 and 406 of the Stafford Act	Hazard mitigation discretionary funding available under Sections 404 and 406 of the Stafford Act following a federally declared disaster.	FEMA	https://www.fema.gov/assistance/public/process#eligibility			x
Assistance to Firefighters Grant Program	Assists in local funding for fire equipment, staffing, facility construction, and emergency response costs.	FEMA	https://www.fema.gov/welcome-assistance-firefighters-grant-program			x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Emergency Watershed Protection	Provides technical and financial assistance for relief from imminent hazards in small watersheds, and to reduce vulnerability of life and property in small watershed areas damaged by severe natural hazard events.	U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)–National Resources Conservation Service (NRCS)	http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/programs/landscape/ewpp		x	x
Public Assistance Grant Program	The objective of the FEMA PA Grant Program is to provide assistance to state, tribal, and local governments and certain types of private non-profit organizations so that communities can quickly respond to and recover from major disasters or emergencies declared by the President.	FEMA	http://www.fema.gov/public-assistance-local-state-tribal-and-non-profit			x
Partners for Fish and Wildlife	Financial and technical assistance to private landowners interested in pursuing restoration projects affecting wetlands and riparian habitats.	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS)	https://www.fws.gov/program/partners-fish-and-wildlife		x	x
Historic Preservation Grants	Federal financial assistance specifically for historic preservation grants.	Oregon Heritage State Historic Preservation Office	https://www.oregon.gov/opr/d/OH/Pages/Grants.aspx		x	x
Federal Highway Administration Emergency Relief Program	Funding for the repair or reconstruction of federal-aid highways that have suffered serious damage as a result of natural disasters or catastrophic failures from an external cause.	U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)	http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/programadmin/erelief.cfm			x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Rebuilding American Infrastructure with Sustainability and Equity (RAISE)	Investing in surface transportation infrastructure for roads, bridges, transit, rail, ports, or intermodal transportation. Replaces previous TIGER and BUILD programs.	DOT	https://www.transportation.gov/RAISEgrants/about		x	x
Emergency Farm Loans Program	USDA's Farm Service Agency provides emergency loans to help producers recover from production and physical losses due to drought, flooding, other natural disasters, or quarantine.	USDA	https://www.fsa.usda.gov/programs-and-services/farm-loan-programs/emergency-farm-loans/			x
Landscape Planning Programs	Planning and programs that help improve natural resource management. Includes the Emergency Watershed Protection Program, the Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations Program, and the Watershed Rehabilitation Program.	USDA–NRCS	https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/programs/landscape/		x	x
Regional Conservation Partnership Program	Co-investment funding for partners to implement projects that address on-farm, watershed, and regional natural resource concerns.	NRCS	https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/programs/financial/rcpp/	x	x	x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Environmental Quality Incentives Program	Provides financial and technical assistance to agricultural producers and non-industrial forest managers to address natural resource concerns and deliver environmental benefits such as improved water and air quality, conserved ground and surface water, increased soil health and reduced soil erosion and sedimentation, improved or created wildlife habitat, and mitigation against drought and increasing weather volatility.	NRCS	https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/programs/financial/eqip/	x	x	x
Conservation Innovation Grants (CIG)	A competitive program that supports the development of new tools, approaches, practices, and technologies to further natural resource conservation on private agricultural lands. CIG works to address water quality, air quality, soil health, and wildlife habitat challenges.	NRCS	https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/programs/financial/cig/			x
Conservation Technical Assistance Program	Provides farmers, ranchers, and forestland owners with the knowledge and tools they need to conserve, maintain, and restore the natural resources on their lands and improve the health of their operations for the future.	NRCS	https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/programs/technical/		x	

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Financial Assistance	Financial assistance to help plan and implement conservation practices that address natural resource concerns or opportunities to help save energy and improve soil, water, plant, air, animal and related resources on agricultural lands and non-industrial private forestland.	NRCS	https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/programs/financial/		x	x
Easement Programs	Programs that provide financial and technical assistance to help landowners conserve agricultural lands and wetlands and their related benefits.	NRCS	https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/programs/easements/		x	x
Healthy Forests Reserve Program	Helps landowners restore, enhance, and protect forestland resources on private lands through easements and financial assistance.	NRCS	https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/programs/easements/forests/		x	x
Land and Water Conservation Fund	Funding allows four federal agencies to acquire and develop private lands for public outdoor recreation areas and facilities, and congressional appropriation for matching funds for state and local government land acquisition projects.	U.S. Bureau of Land Management (BLM), U.S. Forestry Service, FWS, and National Park Service (NPS)	http://www.lwcfcoalition.org/		x	x
Flood Risk Management Program	Fosters public understanding of the options for dealing with flood hazards and promotes prudent use and management of the nation's floodplains. Types of assistance include general technical services and general planning guidance.	USACE	https://www.iwr.usace.army.mil/Missions/Flood-Risk-Management/Flood-Risk-Management-Program/	x	x	x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Missions and Appropriations	Federal budget and funding to support USACE missions, including research, feasibility studies, construction, and disaster relief.	USACE	https://www.usace.army.mil/Missions/	x	x	x
U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA) Disaster Loan Assistance	SBA provides low-interest, long-term loans for physical and economic damage caused by a declared disaster. These include home and personal property loans, business physical disaster loans, economic injury disaster loans, and military reservist economic injury loans.	SBA	https://www.sba.gov/loans-grants/see-what-sba-offers/sba-loan-programs/disaster-loans			x
National Dam Safety Program, High Hazard Potential Dam Grant Program	The primary purpose of the National Dam Safety Program is to provide financial assistance to states to strengthen their dam safety programs.	FEMA	https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/risk-management/dam-safety/grants			x
Community Emergency Response Team	Nine-week citizen training program for disaster preparedness and basic disaster response skills for individuals, families, neighborhoods, community organizations, and businesses.	FEMA and state and local governments	https://community.fema.gov/PreparednessCommunity/s/welcome-to-cert		x	
Forest Legacy Program	Encourages the protection of privately owned forestlands through conservation easements or land purchases.	U.S. Forest Service and USDA	https://www.fs.usda.gov/managing-land/private-land/forest-legacy			x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Historic Preservation Fund Disaster Recovery Grant Program	Provides financial assistance for the immediate needs of historic-property owners after a disaster. The program is designed to foster partnerships between local, state, and federal community planners to ensure that important cultural resources are integrated with statewide hazard mitigation planning efforts.	NPS	https://www.nps.gov/subjects/historicpreservationfund/disaster-recovery.htm		x	x
National Trust for Historic Preservation Grants	Offers grants that are primarily for planning preservation projects, though some special programs focus on preservation planning in particular fields or geographic regions or allow for the funding of physical preservation work.	National Trust for Historic Preservation	https://forum.savingplaces.org/build/funding/grant-seekers			x
North American Wetlands Conservation Act	Offers grants to protect wetlands that provide valuable benefits such as flood control, reducing coastal erosion, improving water and air quality, and recharging ground water.	FWS	https://fws.gov/service/north-american-wetlands-conservation-act-nawca-grants-us-standard			x
Homeland Security Grant Program	Supports efforts to build and sustain core capabilities across the five mission areas of Prevention, Protection, Mitigation, Response, and Recovery based on allowable costs.	U.S. Department of Homeland Security	https://www.fema.gov/homeland-security-grant-program		x	x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
National Fire Plan (NFP)	The NFP provides technical, financial, and resource guidance and support for wildland fire management across the United States. Addresses five key points: firefighting, rehabilitation, hazardous fuels reduction, community assistance, and accountability.	Forest Service, U.S. Department of the Agriculture	https://www.fs.usda.gov/detail/r2/landmanagement/projects/?cid=stelprdb5199587		x	x

Table 379: Sources for Mitigation Funding and Assistance from National Non-Profit Organizations

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
American Red Cross	Shelter, food, support, supplies, and direct assistance to populations impacted by disaster.	American Red Cross, Northwest Oregon Chapter	https://www.redcross.org/local/oregon/about-us/locations/northwest-oregon-chapter.html		x	x
The Nature Conservancy	Conservation organization partnering with communities, business, government, and other nonprofits to protect ecologically important lands and waters for nature and people.	The Nature Conservancy	https://www.nature.org/en-us/		x	x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
The Trust for Public Land	Assistance to state and local governments, including land conservation transactions, conservation finance, and park design and development.	The Trust for Public Land	http://www.tpl.org/services/conservation-finance		x	x
Public Health Programs	Provides funding, expertise, information, leadership, and/or connections to specific groups of people for projects addressing priority public health challenges.	CDC Foundation	http://www.cdcfoundation.org		x	x

Table 380: Sources for Mitigation Funding and Assistance from State Agencies and Organizations

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Oregon Department of Emergency Management	Grant guidance on federal HMA.	Oregon Department of Emergency Management	http://www.oregon.gov/OEM/emresources/Grants/Pages/HMA.aspx		x	x

Program or Source	Description	Lead Agency or Agencies	Internet Resource	Type		
				Regulatory	Technical	Financial
Oregon Watershed Enhancement Board (OWEB)	While OWEB's primary responsibilities are implementing projects addressing coastal salmon restoration and improving water quality statewide, these projects can sometimes also benefit efforts to reduce flood and landslide hazards.	Oregon Watershed Enhancement Board	https://www.oregon.gov/oweb/grants/Pages/grant-programs.aspx		x	x
Urban Area Security Initiative (UASI) Program	Supports efforts to build capabilities to prevent terrorism in high-density urban areas with high threat levels.	OEM and Regional Disaster Preparedness Organization (RDPO)	https://www.oregon.gov/oem/emresources/Grants/Pages/HSGP.aspx		x	x
State Homeland Security Program	Supports local government efforts in building capacity to prevent terrorism.	OEM	https://www.oregon.gov/oem/emresources/Grants/Pages/HSGP.aspx		x	x
Nonprofit Security Grant Program (NSGP)	Provides funding support for target hardening and other physical security enhancements and activities to non-profit organizations that are at high risk of terrorist attack.	OEM	https://www.oregon.gov/oem/emresources/Grants/Pages/HSGP.aspx		x	x
Emergency Management Performance Grant Program	Assists local, tribal, territorial, and state governments in enhancing and sustaining all-hazards emergency management capabilities.	OEM	https://www.oregon.gov/oem/emresources/Grants/Pages/EMPG.aspx		x	x
AOregon Department of State Lands	Provides grants for acquisitions, easements, rights of way, and other methods of protecting open space for farming, forestry, recreation, wildlife, water quality, and more.	Oregon Department of State Lands	https://www.oregon.gov/dsl/WWW/Pages/Mitigation.aspx	x	x	x