## WASHINGTON COUNTY

Solid Waste \& Recycling

## Recycling 101

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## Accessibility \& Discussion

- Your microphones are automatically muted and your video is not turned on.
- This presentation will be recorded.
- Please add questions to the Q\&A function.
- For best viewing in Zoom, select ‘side-by-side mode’ or dock video participants to the side or bottom of the screen.
- Feel free to send questions or feedback:

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## Agenda

- Recycling market overview
- Is recycling the best thing you can do with your stuff?
- What can you do to make a difference?
- What goes where?



## How Recycling Works




Shipped domestically for recycling
Shipped overseas for recycling


Recycled \& processed locally


## Yard debris \& food scraps



## Who is responsible for what?






## Remember National Sword?

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30+ types of scrap recycling were banned or heavily restricted.

Anti-pollution and anti-corruption measures were connected and popular in China.

Increased inspections of recycling facilities and stopped accepting loads with more 0.5\% contamination.

## Where do our plastics go now?

U.S. scrap plastic exports by destination, first half of 2019 and 2020

- Jan. June 2019 © Jan.-June 2020



## What's happening in Oregon?

- Many Oregon MRFs are moving away from Asian end markets to domestic end markets.
- Covid-19 has impacted commodity prices for many materials.



## Recycling in Oregon: What does it become?

Paper Fiber
Plastics


## Recycling in Oregon: What does it become?

Glass


Metals


# RECYCLING IS STILL HAPPENING <br> (nothing changed in Portland Metro) 



## Next up: Is recycling the best thing you can do with your stuff?



## Recycling aluminum

 saves $95 \%$ of the energy required to make the same amount of aluminum from its virgin source.
## Recycling a steel soup

 can saves 75\% of the energy it would take to make a new steel can from raw materials.By recycling paper, the Metro region saved 8.2 million trees from being harvested.

That is equivalent to the number of trees in eight Forest Parks.

## Waste Hierarchy

Reduce lowering the amount of waste produced START HERE Reuse using materials repeatedly


Every item you buy has an environmental impact. The majority of these impacts comes before you even buy it. Focusing on what you buy is more important than focusing on where it goes when you're done with it.

Type of package

Recyclable?
Energy consumed
to manufacture product
$\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ emissions to
manufacture product
 Til


## Disposable vs. Reusable



## Disposable vs. Reusable



## Carbon Impact



End-of-life = small \% of a product's carbon emissions

## Key Take-Aways

- Recycling is good.
- Reducing and reusing are better.
- Avoid single use products.


# Next up: What can you do to make a difference? 



## Reduce $=$ Dol need this?

## Reuse

Have I used this until it's absolutely worn out?

## Recycle $=\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { When it can't be used } \\ & \text { recycle or compost it? }\end{aligned}$

## Best Option: Reduce

"Do I need this? Do I have a reusable option?"


- Don't buy things you don't need.
- Say no to items you don’t need.
- Avoid giving away things that aren't usable.
- Don't choose disposable items.


## Next Best Option: Reuse

## "Have I used this until its absolutely worn out?"

- Choose re-usable items instead.
- Borrow instead of buying.
- Buy, sell or donate used items.
- Repair and maintain.



## Next up: When it can't be used again, can I recycle or compost it?

## Are you a wishful recycler?



## Hand sanitizer bottle \& wipe container



## Mixed Recycling



## Plastic



## Paper



## Metal



## Glass Recycling



## Glass



## Yard Debris



Yard Debris

## Food Scraps



## Food Scraps



## Food Scraps



## Not sure where it goes?

What to Recycle Where Online Tool


WashingtonCountyRecycles.com/WTRW

Garbage \& Recycling Day Mobile App


## Want to learn more?

Latte and Learn tomorrow, April 7, at 2:30 p.m. Topic is Green Schools.

GooseChase Earth Week (and beyond) Challenge! App-based scavenger hunt. Complete missions \& earn points.
Earth Month Webinars: Every Tuesday in April at noon and 5 p.m. in English, 6 p.m. in Spanish.

- Tuesday, April 13: Beyond the Bin
- Tuesday, April 20: Eat Smart, Waste Less Challenge
- Tuesday, April 27: Green Cleaners
awesome
and can make a difference!



## Q \& A


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